

SECTION I

GLOBAL BURDEN OF NEUROLOGIC DISEASE 1

Section Editor: Mitchell S. V. Elkind

1 Worldwide Epidemiology of Neurologic Disease 1

Jennifer Sevush-Garcy and Mitchell S. V. Elkind

2 Global Delivery of Neurologic Care 9

Hiral Shah, Serena Spudich, and Kiran T. Thakur

SECTION II

APPROACH TO THE NEUROLOGIC PATIENT 15

Section Editor: James M. Noble

3 Neurologic History Taking, Localization, and Differential

Diagnosis 15

James M. Noble

4 The Neurologic Examination 25

James M. Noble

SECTION III

COMMON PROBLEMS IN NEUROLOGY 45

Section Editor: J. Kirk Roberts

5 Dizziness, Vertigo, and Hearing Loss 45

J. Kirk Roberts

6 Syncope 51

Tina T. Shih

7 Seizures 57

Michelle Bell, David J. Roh, and Jan Claassen

8 Pain, Numbness, and Paresthesias 64

Comana M. Cioroianu

9 Headache and Facial Pain 70

Ashhar S. Ali and Julio R. Vieira

10 Visual Disturbances 77

Heather E. Moss

11 Delirium 88

Merrick E. Miles, Christina J. Hayhurst, and

Christopher G. Hughes

12 Dementia and Memory Loss 95

Lawrence S. Honig and James M. Noble

13 Involuntary Movements 103

Sara M. Schaefer and Elan D. Louis

14 Muscle Weakness, Cramps, and Stiffness 110

Comana M. Cioroianu

15 Gait Disorders 122

Ashwini K. Rao

16 Acute Stroke: The First Hour 132

Barry M. Czeisler and Stephan A. Mayer

17 Acute Spinal Cord Syndromes 145

Natalie Weathered and Noam Y. Harel

18 Focal Mass Lesions 152

Michelle Bell, Alexander G. Khandji, and Fabio M. Iwamoto

19 Stupor and Coma 168

Jan Claassen and John C. M. Brust

20 Brain Death 179

Eelco F. M. Wijdicks

SECTION IV

DIAGNOSTIC TESTS 184

Section Editor: James M. Noble

21 Computed Tomography 184

Priya Shoor, Daniel S. Chow, and Angela Lignelli

22 Magnetic Resonance Imaging 189

Eric Newman and Angela Lignelli

23 Positron Emission Tomography and Single-Photon Emission

Computed Tomography 203

William Charles Kreisl

24 Neurovascular Ultrasound 208

Tatjana Rundek

25 Angiography and Neuroendovascular Surgery 217

- Katarina Dakay, Scott M. Woolf, Gurmeen Kaur,
Daniel H. Sahlein, and Fawaz Al-Mufti*
- 26 Electroencephalography and Evoked Potentials 230*
- Nicolas Gaspard and Emily J. Gilmore*
- 27 Electromyography, Nerve Conduction Studies, and
Magnetic Stimulation 243*
- Louis H. Weimer*
- 28 Autonomic Testing 255*
- Louis H. Weimer*
- 29 Evaluation of the Special Senses (Vision, Hearing,
Smell, Vestibular System) 259*
- J. Kirk Roberts*
- 30 Sleep Studies 264*
- Andrew J. Westwood and Carl W. Bazil*
- 31 Neuropsychological Evaluation 271*
- Yaakov Sternxxvi Contents*
- 32 Lumbar Puncture and Cerebrospinal Fluid Analysis 277*
- Kiwon Lee*
- 33 Brain, Muscle, Nerve, and Skin Biopsy 283*
- John F. Crary, Thomas H. Brannagan III, and Kurenai Tanji*
- 34 Intracranial Pressure and Neurocritical Care Monitoring 288*
- Charles L. Francoeur and Stephan A. Mayer*
- 35 Genetic Testing and DNA Diagnosis 297*
- Jill S. Goldman and Jacinda B. Sampson*
- SECTION V**
- CEREBROVASCULAR DISEASES 301**
- Section Editor: Stephan A. Mayer*
- 36 Acute Ischemic Stroke 301*
- Charles C. Esenwa and Stephan A. Mayer*
- 37 Transient Ischemic Attack 320*
- Setareh Salehi Omran and Jose Gutierrez*
- 38 Hypoxic-Ischemic Encephalopathy 324*

- Sachin Agarwal and Alexandra S. Reynolds*
- 39 Intracerebral Hemorrhage 332*
- Stephan A. Mayer and Fred Rincon*
- 40 Subarachnoid Hemorrhage 342*
- Stephan A. Mayer, Gary L. Bernardini, and Robert A. Solomon*
- 41 Cerebral Venous and Sinus Thrombosis 353*
- Jennifer A. Frontera and Natalie Organek*
- 42 Vascular Malformations 361*
- Fawaz Al-Mufti and Stephan A. Mayer*
- 43 Central Nervous System Vasculitis 370*
- Kavneet Kaur, Hussein Alshammari, Ramandeep Sahni, Steven Marks, Stephan A. Mayer, and Fawaz Al-Mufti*
- 44 Posterior Reversible Encephalopathy Syndrome and Other Cerebrovascular Syndromes 384*
- Claire S. Riley, Sara K. Rostanski, and Joshua Z. Willey*
- 45 Primary and Secondary Stroke Prevention 401*
- Charles C. Esenwa and Mitchell S. V. Elkind*
- SECTION VI**
- NEUROTRAUMA 413**
- Section Editor: Neeraj Badjatia*
- 46 Concussion and Chronic Traumatic Encephalopathy 413*
- James M. Noble and John F. Crary*
- 47 Traumatic Brain Injury 420*
- Gunjan Y. Parikh, Neeraj Badjatia, and Stephan A. Mayer*
- 48 Traumatic Spinal Cord Injury 441*
- Christopher E. Mandigo, Michael G. Kaiser, and Peter D. Angevine*
- 49 Traumatic Cranial and Peripheral Nerve Injury 451*
- Dominique M. O. Higgins, Lillian Liao, and Christopher J. Winfree*

SECTION VII

DEMENTIA 469

Section Editor: Karen S. Marder

50 Mild Cognitive Impairment 469

*Lawrence S. Honig, Arash Salardini, William Charles Kreisl,
and James M. Noble*

51 Alzheimer Disease 476

Lawrence S. Honig and James M. Noble

52 Frontotemporal Dementia 486

Edward D. Huey, Megan S. Barker, and Stephanie Cosentino

53 Lewy Body Dementias 492

Oren Levy, Richard A. Hickman, and Karen S. Marder

54 Vascular Dementia and Cognitive Impairment 500

Nikolaos Scarmeas and Adam M. Brickman

55 Prion Diseases 506

Boon Lead Tee and Michael Geschwind

SECTION VIII

HEADACHE AND PAIN SYNDROMES 521

Section Editor: Richard B. Lipton

56 Primary and Secondary Headache Disorders 521

Peter J. Goadsby and Richard B. Lipton

57 Facial Pain Disorders and Painful Cranial Neuralgias 538

Paul G. Mathew and Zahid H. Bajwa

58 Complex Regional Pain Syndrome 549

Steven P. Cohen, Michael L. Weinberger, and

Thomas H. Brannagan III

59 Neuropathic Pain 557

Jeffrey Shije and Thomas H. Brannagan III

SECTION IX

EPILEPSY AND PAROXYSMAL DISORDERS 567

Section Editor: Carl W. Bazil

60 Classification of Seizures and Epilepsy 567

- Shraddha Srinivasan and Carl W. Bazil*
61 Management of Epilepsy 578
- Carl W. Bazil and Shraddha Srinivasan*
62 Ménière Syndrome, Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo, and Vestibular Neuritis 597
- Ian S. Storper*
63 Transient Global Amnesia 602
- John C. M. Brust*
- SECTION X**
- CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM INFECTIONS 604**
- Section Editor: Karen L. Roos*
- 64 Acute Bacterial Meningitis 604*
- Karen L. Roos Contents xxvii*
- 65 Brain, Spinal, and Epidural Abscess and Other Parameningeal Infections 612*
- Tracey A. Cho*
- 66 Other Bacterial Central Nervous System Infections and Toxins 624*
- Kyle J. Coleman*
- 67 Chronic Meningitis 640*
- Prashanth S. Ramachandran, Joseph R. Zunt, Kelly J. Baldwin, and Michael R. Wilson*
- 68 Parasitic Infections 653*
- Gustavo C. Román*
- 69 Viral Infections 661*
- Shibani S. Mukerji, Maria Martinez-Lage, and Kiran T. Thakur*
- 70 Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) and Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome (AIDS) 690*
- Anne Damian Yacoub, Deanna Saylor, Ned Sacktor, Kiran T. Thakur, Carolyn Barley Britton, and Barbara S. Koppel*

SECTION XI

DEMYELINATING AND INFLAMMATORY

DISEASES 711

Section Editor: David A. Hafer

71 Multiple Sclerosis and Related CNS

Neuroimmune Diseases 711

Erin E. Longbrake and Sarah F. Wesley

72 Transverse Myelitis 736

Eoin P. Flanagan and Brian G. Weinshenker

73 Neuromyelitis Optica Spectrum Disorder 744

Iris Vanessa Marin Collazo and Brian G. Weinshenker

74 Autoimmune Encephalitis and Meningitis 755

Andrew McKeon, Divyanshu Dubey, Eoin P. Flanagan,

Anastasia Zekeridou, and Sean J. Pittock

75 Neurosarcoidosis 773

Siddharama Pawate and Barney J. Stern

SECTION XII

MOVEMENT DISORDERS 778

Section Editor: Elan D. Louis

76 Essential Tremor 778

Elan D. Louis

77 Tics and Tourette Syndrome 784

Harvey S. Singer

78 Restless Legs Syndrome 793

Brian B. Koo

79 The Dystonias 800

Hyder A. Jinnah

80 Hemifacial Spasm 820

Paul Greene

81 Myoclonus 824

Pichet Termsarasab and Steven J. Frucht

82 Hereditary and Acquired Ataxias 831

- Sheng-Han Kuo and Vikram G. Shakkottai*
83 Tardive Dyskinesia and Other Neuroleptic-Induced Syndromes 849
- Un Jung Kang and Stanley Fahn*
84 Chorea 854
- Ruth H. Walker and Joseph Jankovic*
85 Huntington Disease 861
- Karen S. Marder and Richard A. Hickman*
86 Parkinson Disease 871
- Peter LeWitt*
87 Parkinson-Plus Syndromes 893
- Paul Greene*
- SECTION XIII**
- NEUROMUSCULAR DISEASES** 904
- Section Editor: Thomas H. Brannagan III*
- 88 Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis and Motor Neuron Diseases* 904
- Neil A. Shneider*
89 Bell's Palsy and Cranial Neuropathies 915
- Comana M. Cioroiu and Thomas H. Brannagan III*
90 Mononeuropathies and Compression Neuropathies 927
- Thomas H. Brannagan III*
91 Acquired Peripheral Neuropathies 936
- Thomas H. Brannagan III and Kurenai Tanji*
92 Inherited Peripheral Neuropathies 955
- Chiara Pisciotta and Michael E. Shy*
93 Myasthenia Gravis and Other Disorders of the Neuromuscular Junction 963
- Christina M. Ulane*
94 Inflammatory and Autoimmune Myopathies 979
- Rebecca Traub, Kurenai Tanji, and Christina M. Ulane*
95 Critical Illness Myopathy and Neuropathy 989

- Ahmad Riad Ramadan, Michio Hirano, and Louis H. Weimer*
96 Endocrine and Toxic Myopathies 992
- Christina M. Ulane*
97 Periodic Paralysis and Other Channelopathies 998
- Comana M. Cioroiu*
98 Stiff Person Syndrome and Peripheral Nerve and Muscle Hyperexcitability 1004
- Jonathan Perk and Christina M. Ulane*
99 Metabolic and Mitochondrial Myopathies in Adults 1011
- Michio Hirano, H. Orhan Akman, and Salvatore DiMauroxxviii Contents*
- SECTION XIV**
- NEUROONCOLOGY 1019**
- Section Editor: Tobias Walbert*
- 100 Gliomas 1019*
- J. Ricardo McFadine-Figueroa and Patrick Y. Wen*
- 101 Metastatic Tumors 1034*
- Rupesh Kotecha and Minesh P. Mehta*
- 102 Meningiomas 1050*
- Thomas J. Kaley*
- 103 Primary Central Nervous System Lymphoma 1056*
- Lakshmi Nayak and Tracy T. Batchelor*
- 104 Tumors of the Pituitary Gland 1064*
- Pamela U. Freda, John Ausiello, and Jeffrey N. Bruce*
- 105 Pineal Region Tumors 1072*
- Jeffrey N. Bruce*
- 106 Acoustic Neuroma and Other Skull Base Tumors 1080*
- Randy S. D'Amico and Michael B. Sisti*
- 107 Spinal Tumors 1089*
- David Cachia, Claudio E. Tatsui, and Mark R. Gilbert*
- 108 Paraneoplastic Syndromes 1100*

- Erika Santos Horta and Tobias Walbert*
109 Complications of Cancer Therapy 1106
- Jasmin Jo and David Schiff*
- SECTION XV**
- HYDROCEPHALUS AND CEREBRAL EDEMA 1114**
- Section Editor: Fred Rincon*
- 110 Hydrocephalus 1114*
- Kumud Sharma and Fred Rincon*
- 111 Brain Edema and Increased Intracranial Pressure 1127*
- Stephan A. Mayer*
- 112 Spontaneous Intracranial Hypotension 1139*
- Kevin E. Immanuel, Tiffany R. Chang,
and Kiwon Lee*
- SECTION XVI**
- SPINAL CORD DISORDERS 1145**
- Section Editor: Paul C. McCormick*
- 113 Intervertebral Disk Disease and Radiculopathy 1145*
- Hani Malone and Peter D. Angevine*
- 114 Cervical and Lumbar Spinal Stenosis 1153*
- Brian J.A. Gill and Paul C. McCormick*
- 115 Acquired and Hereditary Myelopathies 1159*
- Natalie Weathered and Noam Y. Harel*
- SECTION XVII**
- AUTONOMIC AND SLEEP DISTURBANCES 1170**
- Section Editor: Louis H. Weimer*
- 116 Autonomic Failure, Autonomic Neuropathy, and Orthostatic Intolerance 1170*
- Louis H. Weimer*
- 117 Paroxysmal Sympathetic Hyperactivity After Acute Brain Injury 1178*
- Sophie Samuel and Huimahn Alex Choi*

118 Sleep Disorders 1183

Andrew J. Westwood and Carl W. Bazil

SECTION XVIII

SYSTEMIC ORGAN FUNCTION AND THE

NERVOUS SYSTEM 1195

Section Editor: Kiwon Lee

119 Heart-Brain Interactions 1195

Shouri Lahiri and Stephan A. Mayer

120 Sepsis-Associated Encephalopathy 1201

Aurélien Mazeraud, Cássia Righy, Stephan A. Mayer,

and Tarek Sharshar

121 Respiratory Support for Neurologic Diseases 1207

David B. Seder and Stephan A. Mayer

122 Endocrine Diseases and the Brain 1215

Spyridoula Tsetsou and Alexandra S. Reynolds

123 Hematologic Diseases and the Brain 1227

Andreas H. Kramer

124 Hepatic Disease and the Brain 1245

Charles L. Francoeur and Stephan A. Mayer

125 Renal Disease, Electrolyte Disorders, and the

Nervous System 1253

J. Kirk Roberts and Stephan A. Mayer

126 Gastric and Genitourinary Function and the Brain 1262

Alden Doerner Rinaldi and Charles C. Esenwa

127 Bone Diseases and the Central Nervous System 1270

Roger N. Rosenberg and Alison M. Pack

128 Malnutrition, Malabsorption, and Vitamin Deficiencies 1277

Rebecca Traub and Inna Kleyman

129 Neurologic Disease During Pregnancy 1286

Alison M. Pack

130 Neurologic Complications of Organ Transplantation 1298

Eelco F. M. Wijdicks *Contents xxix*

SECTION XIX

NEUROLOGIC TOXIDROMES 1303

Section Editor: John C. M. Brust

131 Alcoholism 1303

John C. M. Brust

132 Drug Intoxication and Withdrawal 1313

John C. M. Brust

133 Neurotoxicology 1319

Christopher Zammit and Stephan A. Mayer

134 Radiation Injury 1335

Matthew R. Leach and Christopher Zammit

135 Electrical and Lightning Injury 1347

Imad Khan and Christopher Zammit

136 Decompression Illness 1350

Matthew R. Leach and Christopher Zammit

SECTION XX

PEDIATRIC NEUROLOGY 1355

Section Editor: Arthur M. Mandel

137 Neonatal Neurology 1355

Arthur M. Mandel

138 Nervous System Formation and Malformation 1366

Gary D. Clark

139 Inherited Metabolic Diseases 1385

Marc C. Patterson

140 Chromosomal Disorders and Disorders of DNA 1410

Marc C. Patterson

141 The Floppy Infant 1417

Maryam Oskoui, Laurent Servais, and

Darryl C. De Vivo

142 Disorders of Motor and Cognitive Development 1424

Jason B. Carmel, Toni S. Pearson, and Reet Sidhu

143 Autism Spectrum Disorders 1433

- Sylvie Goldman and Jennifer M. Bain*
144 Mitochondrial Encephalomyopathies 1441
- Salvatore DiMauro, Emanuele Barca, and Michio Hirano*
145 Neurocutaneous Syndromes 1456
- Marc C. Patterson*
146 Spinal Muscular Atrophies of Childhood 1467
- Basil T. Darras, Richard S. Finkel, and Darryl C. De Vivo*
147 Muscular Dystrophies and Congenital Myopathies 1474
- James J. Dowling, Hernan D. Gonorazky, Dimah N. Saade, Michael W. Lawlor, and Darryl C. De Vivo*
148 Seizures and Epilepsies in Neonates and Children 1502
- Tristan T. Sands and M. Roberta Cilio*
149 Pediatric Stroke 1515
- Sally M. Sultan and Robert H. Fryer*
150 Brain Tumors in Children 1528
- James H. Garvin, Jr*
151 Pediatric Brain Injury and Shaken Baby Syndrome 1572
- Joshua Cappell and Steven G. Kernie*
152 Human Immunodeficiency Virus, Fetal Alcohol Syndrome, and Drug Effects 1579
- Claudia A. Chiriboga*
- SECTION XXI**
- PSYCHIATRY AND NEUROLOGY 1588**
- Section Editor: David H. Strauss*
- 153 Psychosis 1588**
- Jacob S. Ballon and T. Scott Stroup*
154 Mood Disorders 1596
- Andrés Barrera, Licínia Ganança, Alejandro S. Cazzulino, and María A. Oquendo*
155 Anxiety Disorders, Posttraumatic Stress Disorder, and Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder 1606

Franklin R. Schneier

156 Somatic Symptom Disorders 1615

Anna L. Dickerman, Philip R. Muskin, and Vivian Liu

SECTION XXII

RECOVERY AND END-OF-LIFE CARE 1629

Section Editor: Joel Stein

157 Neurologic Rehabilitation 1629

Joel Stein and Heidi Schambra

158 End-of-Life and Palliative Care in Neurology 1636

Tobias Walbert, Fred Rincon, and James M. Noble

Index 1645